

Trade Environment and Megacities: How to Achieve Sustainable Urban Development

Table of Contents

Preface

Acronyms

Introduction

Section One: The Environmental Movement

The Interest in the Environment

- Image 1: Persian Gulf Oil Spill

- Image 2: Exxon Valdez Oil Spill

The Challenge of Trade and the Environment

Key Global Environmental Concerns

The Future of the Environmental Movement

- Table 1: Key Environmental Organizations and Agreements

- Table 2: Summary of Environmental Concerns

Section Two: Who Is Governing The Environment?

A Brief Review of GATT and the Environment

The Uruguay Round

World Trade Organization (WTO)

Environmental Organizations

Environmental International Nongovernmental Organizations (INGOs) and

Nongovernmental Organizations (NGOs)

- Figure 1: The Spreading Network of INGOs, NGOs, GRSOs and GROs

GEO: A New Paradigm in Environmental Governance

- Table 3: 1995/96 - WTO's Trade and Environmental Agenda

- Table 4: UNEP's Priority Actions: Assessment, Policy & Management

Section Three: The Pursuit of Sustainable Development

What is Sustainable Development?

Developed Versus Developing Countries

- Image 3: Deforestation in the Brazilian Rainforest

- Image 4: The Depletion of the Aral Sea

Strategies for Coping with Sustainable Development

- Figure 2: The Components of Sustainable Urban Development

Section Four: Megacities - Critical Challenges and Local Solutions

What Are the Megacities?

The Mega-Cities Project - A Transnational NGO for Change
Mexico City

- Image 5: Mexico City, Mexico

London

- Image 6: London, England

Developed Versus Developing Country Needs

Section Five: Conclusion

- Figure 3: Global and Local Environmental and Trade Communication
Flows

Suggestions and Recommendations

- Figure 4: Developing Country versus the Developed Country:
Factors as Related to Trade/Environment Policy Decisions

Appendix A: UNEP Organizational Chart

Appendix B: UNEP Programmed Elements for the Environment

Appendix C: Participating Mega-Cities Project Teams

Reference List

Interview List